## Department of Disease Control Weekly Disease Forecast No.290\_Road Traffic Injuries (6 – 12 December 2020)

According to the Department of Disease Control (DDC) surveillance system for road traffic accidents that must be investigated include mjor accidents with more than 5 deaths or more than 15 injured victims, accidents of ambulances, public transportation vehicles, and school buses. There were 39 investgated incidents with 644 injured victims and 59 deaths (9.16%) in 2020 (up to 2 December). The types of vehicles mostly involved were pick-up trucks (22.95%), school buses (21.31%), and trucks (13.11%) respectively.

Provinces with the highest number of road traffic accidents were Songkhla (7), followed by Nakhonratchasima, Buriram, and Phichit (3 each). While provinces with the highest number of deaths were Chachoengsao (18), Nakhonratchasima (12), followed by Buriram, Udonthani, and Phetchabun (5 each).

This year, road accidents occurred most frequently during September to October (13) and January to February (11).

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According to this week disease forecast, there is a possibility of more road traffic accidents as more long holidays together with the promotion of domestic travel to mitigate the economic impact from COVID-19. Many more Thais will be travelling across the country to their hometowns or their tourist destinations by road.

The Department of Disease Control encourages all road users and motorists to avoid risky behaviors (fast speed driving, drink–driving, drowsy-driving, as well as lacking use of motorcycle helmets, seat-belts and child restraints). Motorists must always carry along the driving license and strictly observe and obey the traffic rules and regulations including the speed limit. Vehicle safety condition should be checked before travelling, i.e. all the main controls (steering, clutch, brake and accelerator), wiper blades, tires, and lights. All motorists should drive slowly and cautiously, leave lots of space from the vehicle in front, i.e. twice as normal and slow down the vehicles before entering the heavy raining or foggy areas.

If motorists feel drowsy, frequent stops for 15 minute naps are crucial. If a long distance driving is planned, another driver should be ready to take turns. Avoid drink-driving by having someone drive for you or use public transport such as taxi instead. There is also an increasing concern over the distracted driving such as the use of mobile phones while driving. Sitting in the open rear area of the pick-up truck has shown a risk of severe injuries or even deaths resulting from falling out of the vehicles.

In case of seeing an accident, please immediately call the Emergency Medical Service (EMS) Teams at 1669.

For queries or additional information, please call DDC hotline 1422.

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